Demographic distribution of benefit dollars, 2010

In 50 states and the District of Columbia

	$billions	Individual is age 65+	Anyone in hhld worked 1000+ hrs	Individual 65+or has disability	Indiv 65+ or disab; or hhld worked	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Household's cash income, size-adjusted			
									Bottom 20%	Middle 60%	Top 20%	
		55%										
All Mandatory Benefits	$1,969	53%	38%	73%	91%	69%	14%	12%	32%	58%	10%	
Social Security	689	77%	30%	93%	96%	82%	9%	6%	16%	69%	15%	1
Unemployment compensation	156	4%	65%	7%	69%	68%	13%	13%	14%	70%	16%	1
SSI	44	14%	32%	100%	100%	52%	25%	16%	52%	44%	4%	1
TANF basic assist (with state matc	11	2%	38%	10%	46%	29%	31%	33%	71%	27%	2%	1
SNAP	65	7%	48%	19%	64%	42%	28%	23%	76%	23%	1%	1
School lunch	10	1%	76%	6%	79%	39%	21%	33%	54%	42%	4%	1
EITC	60	1%	90%	4%	91%	44%	18%	32%	57%	42%	1%	
CTC (refundable share)	23	1%	94%	3%	95%	45%	16%	33%	54%	46%	1%	
Medicare	519											
In institutions (5.2%)	27	89%	0%	100%	100%	80%	13%	5%	70%	29%	1%	1
Not in institutions	492	80%	30%	100%	100%	77%	11%	8%	24%	64%	12%	1
Medicaid (with state match)	382			54%								
In institutions (17.6%)	67	48%	5%	75%	78%	59%	25%	11%	84%	16%	0%	1
Not in institutions	315	11%	50%	50%	84%	50%	22%	21%	53%	43%	4%	1
CHIP (with state match)	11	11%	50%	50%	84%	50%	22%	21%	53%	43%	4%	1
Memo:												
POPULATION GROUPS												
Total U.S. population		13%	79%	17%	91%	64%	12%	16%	20%	60%	20%	
In poverty		8%	48%	17%	62%	42%	22%	29%	89%	11%	1%	
With any of above benefits (pure Census data)		21%	69%	28%	89%	60%	14%	19%	29%	59%	11%	

Source: Budget figures are from OMB and agency data and are for FY 2010 (outlays where possible, otherwise obligations).
  Medicare and Medicaid budget totals are broken out based on estimates of institutional shares from CBO (Medicare) and Urban Institute/KFF (Medicaid).
  In the Medicare and Medicaid rows labeled "In institutions," percentages are distributions of individuals with Medicare and Medicaid, respectively,
  calculated from the 2010 American Community Survey.
  In the top row, percentages are weighted averages of the program-specific percentages, weighted by budget dollars.
  In all other rows, percentages are distributions of benefit dollars calculated from the March 2011 Current Population Survey.